

**GIRLS' HIGH SCHOOL AND COLLEGE**

**2020-2021**

**Class XII A & B**

**CHEMISTRY**

**WORKSHEET NO. -6**

**Note:** - Parents please ensure that your ward refers to the given reference books and website at least for two days.

**Reference Books** – Nootan ISC Chemistry- Vol II Class XII - H.C. Srivastava

ISC Chemistry Vol II Class XII - K.L. Chugh

**Chapter - a). Alcohols, Phenols and Ethers**

**b). Polymers**

Q1). How will you convert the following? Give balanced equations.

- a). Chlorobenzene to phenol.
- b). Phenol to acetophenone.
- c). Phenol to salicylaldehyde.
- d). Diethyl ether to ethanol.
- e). Ethyl iodide to diethyl ether.

Q2). What happens when

- a). Diethyl ether is heated with excess of hydrogen iodide.
- b). Phenol is treated with conc.  $\text{HNO}_3$  in presence of conc.  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$
- c). Phenol is treated with bromine water
- d). Conc.  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  is added to ethyl alcohol.
- e). Phenol is treated with dilute  $\text{HNO}_3$

Q3). Account for the following.

- a). Phenol is more acidic than ethanol.
- b). Boiling points of ethers are much lower than those of the alcohols of comparable molecular mass.
- c). Electrophilic substitution in phenol takes place at ortho and para position.
- d). Phenol has smaller dipole moment than ethanol.
- e). Reactivity of halogen acid with ethers is  $\text{HI} > \text{HBr} > \text{HCl}$ .

Q4). Write complete balanced equations for the following named reactions

- a). Reimer-Tiemann reaction
- b). Williamson's synthesis
- c). Kolbe's reaction
- d). Friedel Craft's reaction

Q5). How will you obtain?

- a). Picric acid from phenol
- b). Benzene from phenol
- c). Ethyl Chloride from diethyl ether
- d). Ethyl acetate from diethyl ether
- e). Ethyl alcohol from diethyl ether

Q6). How will you distinguish between?

- a). Phenol and ethanol
- b). Diethyl ether and phenol

Q7). Distinguish between

- a). Thermosetting and thermoplastics
- b). Elastomers and fibres
- c). Homopolymer and copolymer

Give one example of each kind.

Q8). Name the monomers and type of polymerization in each of the following polymers.

- a). Polyester
- b). Dacron
- c). Glyptal
- d). Bakelite
- e). Teflon
- f). Nylon 6,6
- g). Buna-s
- h). Nylon 2 Nylon 6

Q9). a). Draw resonance structure of phenol.

b). Give two examples each of natural polymers and synthetic polymers.

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