# GIRLS' HIGH SCHOOL AND COLLEGE, PRAYAGRAJ

SESSION-(2020-21)

WORK SHEET NO-2 CLASS- 3(A-F)

SUBJECT- COMPUTER

### **CHAPTER - A COMPUTER SYSTEM**

Instructions: - Parents are instructed to help the child to read, learn and solve the given exercises.

Note:- Revise worksheet-1 with the child.( first half of the chapter)

# Topic- Software and Working of a Computer



As we all know that the physical part of a computer that we can touch and feel is called Hardware, and to make hardware work we need to have Software installed (fix) in it. Thus, we can define software as a set of instructions (commands) given to the computer to do a particular work. Software is that part of a computer which we cannot touch and feel. Let's understand software with the help of a few examples-

#### **Examples-**

A CD is hardware, but the **song** or **movie**, which are stored in it are **software**, as they cannot be touched.

Likewise, a TV is hardware and the **programmes** that you watch on it are **software**.

## There are two types of software-

1. System Software

2. Application Software

<u>System Software</u>- It is a set of programs that controls the overall working of a computer.

For example- OS (operating system) is a part of a computer that makes a computer manage all the input and output operations.

<u>Application Software-</u>The software that helps you to do a specific type of work is called Application software.

For example- MS Word, Power Point, MS Excel etc.

Working of a Computer- A computer works in three basic steps.



<u>Input:</u>- The data and instructions that we enter in to a computer are called input. We input data using a **keyboard** and a **mouse**. We can enter words, pictures, numbers and

sound.

<u>Process</u>:-Working on the data is called processing. The **CPU** works on the data to give us useful information.

Output:- This useful information is known as output (result).

# Let's learn and write these Answers-

- **Q1.** Define the term Software.
- **A1.** Software is that part of a computer, which cannot be touched. There are two types of software-
  - 1. System Software
  - 2. Application Software
- Q2. Name the three-step process in which a computer works.
- A2. The three basic steps are-
  - 1. Input
  - 2. Process
  - 3. Output
- Q3. How many types of keys are there on the keyboard? Name them.
- A3. There are five types of keys -
  - 1. Typing keys
  - 2. Control keys
  - 3. Function keys
  - 4. Numeric keypad
  - 5. Navigation keys

<u>Fill</u>	<u>in tl</u>	<u>ne b</u>	<u>lanks</u>	<u>using</u>	(four,	Memory	Utility,	Hardware,	Monitor)
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1. MU stands for
2. A computer has main parts.
3. The parts of a computer that can be touched are called
<b>4.</b> A displays all the work that we do on a computer.
End